

## JUST GLEANINGS

HOW THE DUTCH WAGE WAR

Here is one of the stories going the rounds in Europe:

A Dutchman, near Rotterdam where the Germans have taken over, has ship yards for their own purposes, a new submarine slid into the water. But Max, the Dutchman, was not satisfied, for the U-boat went to the bottom with its German crew.

With a new submarine built to the same specifications was ready for launching, the Nazis, deciding to profit by past experience, manned it with an all-Dutch crew.

It too, would sink below the surface. But 12 hours later it came up at an English port.

### NONE MORE REDUCED RAIL FARES

Munitions Minister Howe has announced the elimination of certain reduced fares on Canada's railroads, and warned that any further fare reduction is limited on a voluntary basis "unless restrictions may become necessary."

Effective at midnight, August 31, the following will take place:

1. Reduced fares on trips between Eastern and Western Canada.
2. Reduced fares between the Pacific coast and the prairies.
3. Special fares for convention groups.

After August 31, all such traffic will be charged at ordinary fares, said Mr. Howe.

The new order does not affect in any way train fares, reduced rates by members of the armed forces.

### NEW RATION BOOKS IN FORCE BY SEPTEMBER 7

Before September 7, every Canadian citizen will receive a new ration book to cover the necessities of life—coffee and sugar.

These will replace the temporary ration cards which have been in use for the past two months.

At the same time, citizens will be assigned an individual serial number, which will probably assume an increasing importance in the future.

The new books, which replace the temporary tea, coffee and sugar rationing cards, will be issued to all citizens of Canada.

Each citizen will receive a weekly or bi-weekly ration of other commodities if further rationing becomes necessary.

Serial numbers will be grouped by districts and numbers for members of families will be made consecutive.

Assignment of these serial numbers is making progress, and the distribution of applications.

Coupons for tea and coffee which were being exchanged for children under twelve years will be removed from children's ration books before they are distributed.

### ANGLICAN PRESENT GIFTS TO MISS NORAH ATKINSON

The Anglican Church congregation held a tea in the church hall on Sunday evening to honour the home of one of their members, Miss Norah Atkinson. Whist was played and supper followed, after which Rev. Chapman, on behalf of the congregation, presented Miss Atkinson with a coffee table, Mr. Frank Emery, on behalf of the A.Y.A.P.A. presented the honored guest with a set of dishes, and a few of the ladies gave Norah a lovely quilt.

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CARBON, ALBERTA, THURSDAY, AUGUST 20, 1942

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## RED CROSS PARCELS DO REACH PRISONERS OF WAR IN GERMANY

Mrs. McGowan Has Card From Brother-in-Law

Contrary to rumors that parcels sent to prisoners by the Canadian Red Cross do not reach their destination, is the recent news sent to Mrs. McGowan at Carbon, who writes to her brother-in-law, Lance Corporal J. K. Leighton, of the Seaforth Highlanders, who was taken a prisoner of war at the battle of Dunkirk.

Cpl. Leighton is receiving his parcels regularly and is at Camp St. Lazzaro, Germany.

Following the battle at Dunkirk, Cpl. Leighton was reported missing. However, after a period of time, he was received at the National Red Cross office in London.

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2. Reduced fares for convention groups.

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### HARLEY DAVIDSON INJURED WHEN ATTACKED BY BULL

Harley Davidson of the Ghost Pine district came out on the short end of a bull fight last Saturday morning, but he was fortunate in escaping with only minor injuries.

While getting the cows in the morning, he heard a low growl coming on Harley and charged him. What happened after that is a mystery. Davidson was rendered unconscious and when he came to his senses he was in the house.

It appears that the enraged bull charged him, but he got out of the charge and believing he had left the victim, for it was stated that an angry bull will not leave his adversary if he has been struck. After the bull had struck, Harley suffered a cracked rib and minor bruises, and while painful, his injuries are not considered serious and he will be around again in a few days.

## WEDDINGS

### ANTONI—SHIELDS

A very pretty wedding was solemnized on Saturday, August 1, at four o'clock when a double ring ceremony was performed by Rev. J. C. Gillen in St. Peter's Church, Wm. Hall when Esther Margaret, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Robert S. Shields of Lakefield Ontario became the bride of Capt. Andrew Alexander Antoni C.D.C., of Brockville, Ontario, son of the late B. Antoni, former British Consul to Venezuela, and Mrs. Mary Antoni of Trinidad, B.W.I.

The bride was given in marriage by her father and she wore a gown of white organdy with a lace border, a circular train over taffeta, long lace mits, and she carried a bouquet of pink roses. Her finger tips were varnished with red lacquer and held in place with a wreath of orange blossoms entwined with pearls. The bride also wore the green ribbon of the Legion of Merit.

The wedding was attended by Miss Smillie of Toronto, and Miss Dorothy Shields of Lansdowne, Capt. Shear C.D.C., Mrs. E. H. Gillen, S. J. Gillen, Mrs. Mary Antoni and friends.

The bride and groom will make their home in Brockville this fall.

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# United States Starts A Drive For Making Rubber Substitutes From Any Agricultural Product

THE U.S. Department of Agriculture, leading a similar to the drive for products with "excess" possibilities. A stalk of wheat or corn or any other farm product no sooner peeps through the soil these days than Government scientists are on their knees looking into it as a potential source of rubber, oil, gasoline, anything else that the country needs vitally for the "successful prosecution of the war."

The Department has just disclosed one sample of its ingenuity when it announced developments in its Peoria, Ill., laboratory for shortening the process for making synthetic materials from grain. Production of butylglycol, a grain chemical, is reported to be the key to the new process, which will supply entirely the necessity for first distilling alcohol from grain products.

This laboratory, one of the four recent departmental projects in as many corners of the country, now is producing butylglycol on what it calls a "semi-commercial" basis through pilot plant facilities. Production of butylidine, basis of most of the synthetic rubber plants used by this country, is also planned here, but yet left the test-tube stage, officials admit. They report, however, that they have successfully produced "excellent yields" of pure butylidene from the common butylene glycol in the laboratory.

All this clearly indicates, officials say, that the two Agriculture Department laboratories for development in these areas are still in their early stages. The department front still plies away at what they consider a step toward the winning of the war.

"Both the Bureau of Agricultural Census and Engineering and the Bureau of Plant Industry like to feel they can rise above the din of Congressional tumult and remain detached from the political razzle-dazzle accompanying the development of controversial nature," one spokesman declared.

Although they recognize the fact that rubber is a basic strategic industrial need at the present time, these chemists and agronomists are quietly investigating a list of other farm commodities with an eye to replacing some of the industrial materials depleted by the war.

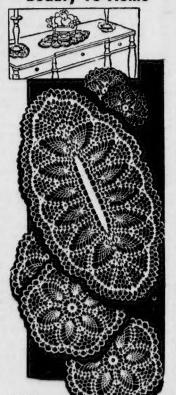
While most of the experimentation and investigation on many substances began prior to Pearl Harbor, the actual use of many is still superior to the Chinese product.

With the exception of the equipment another factor contributing to the high quality of the American substitute, may eventually provide this country with a commodity formerly supplied solely by China, one official observed.

Cultivation of the sweet potato for example, demonstrate the need for an American rubber tree which the Department is seeking. Although the crop still only pitch hitting for its Far Eastern cousin, the domestic tree is reported to yield a drying off for paints and varnishes superior to the Chinese product.

The Department's work is set up type with extra wide margins which give him space in which to build his lucid expositions. Each sheet is filled with numerous corrections in Mr. Churchill's bold legible handwriting to await the day when publication will become diplomatically possible.

## Pineapple Doilies Add Beauty To Home



6990  
COPY THIS Household Art  
by Alice Brooks

They're yours for a bit of simple crocheting. And the exotic pineapple designs—ways of favorite old chandeliers, all of which were hard hit by the loss of certain oriental oils. Also from soybean comes a substance which may serve as a rubber substitute, while the soybean itself is not to be feared. This "looks-like-and-smells-like-rubber" substance demonstrates a 200% stretch and a tensile strength of 1,000 pounds per square inch, compared with natural rubber stretch of 500% and tensile strength of 3,000 pounds or more. Despite these frailties, Departmental scientists claim, the rubberlike substance is resistant to tension, cracking, oxidation, heat and the effects of light and chemicals. The Department promises that if pilot plant experiments are satisfac-

## Famous Name In Britain

### Paddy Flinucane Of The R.A.F. Will Always Be Remembered

Britain is mourning one of her greatest heroes of this war. Paddy Flinucane (Paddy) Flinucane of the R.A.F. died when the crippled engine of his Spitfire quit and the plane crashed in the English Channel. He had crossed so many times to help others.

Perhaps the name of Flinucane is not as well known in this country as it should be, but in Britain it is a famous name. Paddy made it so. He was originally a gunner, but the day he crossed the Channel he crossed so many times to help others.

The young Flinucane, Duke of Cambridge, is flying and has fighting to do. He has been born to it. He developed such a deadly skill that fellow pilots predicted he would never live to be 30 years old. He did.

He was drowned. He died because a machinegun bullet fired from the ground pierced the radiator of his plane and caused the engine to burn out. He was 26 years of age, with the rank of wing commander, which is equivalent to that of lieutenant-colonel in our army.

Paddy Flinucane didn't die in serial flights, but in dive bombing. He was leading his wing in a low-level strafing attack on German objectives in France. He didn't even know his plane had been hit until his second wingman told him so. Then he turned and raced back home to England. He talked calmly to his station commander as he tried to make his engine last. But it failed to do so. Paddy's last words probably spoken as his engine quit—came clearly over the radio. He said, "This is it, chaps."

Today's plane, the famous Spitfire with the shamrock on its fuselage, is at the bottom of the Channel, but Paddy's fame is as high as the sky. Ace of the R.A.F., a wing commander at 21—no wonder Britain mourns. Buffalo Courier-Express

Darwin formed his ideas on evolution on the Galapagos Islands.

There is no need to stress the necessity for Britain of retaining her navy, for the Royal Navy has the most potent among library members, but airmen at the depot prefer informative rather than escapist material. Books on the Royal Air Force, aircraft construction, flying, navigation, map reading, geometry, mathematics and dry-cleaning are among those chosen. The dictionary also is constantly in demand to settle arguments.

"Books on Europe and international personalities are always on the move," one library official said. "The men seem grateful for the service."

## Dive Bombers Are Believed To Be Less Effective In The Light Of Recent Experience

BUTISHI reluctance to use dive bombers has been puzzling to observers who have witnessed the successes which the Germans have achieved with this type of aircraft. Prime Minister Winston Churchill recently stated in Parliament that "most of the dive bombers I have met think lowly of the dive bombers and persist in their opinion."

### What Airmen Read

#### New At Toronto's Manning Depot Prefer Non-Fiction Books

Airmen at Manning Depot, Toronto, like their reading, and they like it in the intellectual vein, too.

This is shown by the fact that more than 17,000 books have been borrowed in the last six months from the library of the Royal Canadian Air Force at Manning Depot.

The demand of the workers is a big asset in their new jobs, some of which require dead accuracy to the thousandth part of an inch.

Nine in ten of Britain's pen makers produce 100,000 pens daily. One of their products is a gun part used in the 1600 bomber raids.

Every conceivable form of literature may be found among the 2,100 books at the disposal of the Royal Canadian Air Force. It is the most popular among library members, but airmen at the depot prefer informative rather than escapist material.

Books on the Royal Air Force, aircraft construction, flying, navigation, map reading, geometry, mathematics and dry-cleaning are among those chosen. The dictionary also is constantly in demand to settle arguments.

"Books on Europe and international personalities are always on the move," one library official said. "The men seem grateful for the service."

### PRETTY THICK HIDE

Different kinds of animals living in the sea have thick skins on land and underground, according to the millions. And they weigh from four tons each down to a size so small that they cannot be seen by the naked eye. One of the largest right now is the hippopotamus which has a stomach ten feet long, a hide an inch thick.

However, the Royal Air Force has met the need for new bombing techniques adapting the American Curtis to the British fighter. The dive bomber by reducing the lower part of the plane to accommodate a bomb of smaller weight. Pronounced success against Axis supply trains was reported with this new form of aerial weapon.

It is explained, however, that the R.A.F. has always regarded the dive bomber as a weapon with severe limitations either in range or opposition to light anti-aircraft fire.

The Nazi State made its name in action under the protection of an overwhelming air superiority against which it had neither fighters nor dive bombers to speak of. Dive bombers have proved particularly useful against merchant ships, but their use may be waning in view of the new defensive measures which the British have developed.

One of the best examples is the use of rocket shells which trail lengths of steel cable and when shot aloft present a barrage which is a difficult hazard for the bomber.

This situation is now reversed to the employing fighter-bombers more and more and dive bombers less and less. In a recent battle over the Western Desert 14 out of 15 dive bombers were shot down.

Most attack and the fact the Germans are not increasing the proportion of dive bombers in the Luftwaffe while they are increasing the proportion of the fighters which are received here is an interesting tribute to the R.A.F.'s judgment.

The dive bomber can carry a heavier bomb than the fighter-bomber and can drop it more accurately. But this precision supply depends in the face of opposition to which it offers a "no deflection" shot. It's a slow target as it pulls up after a dive and it cannot look as well as the eight-guns fighter does when it has a high turning speed after it has swooped on the target at the end of 45 degrees.

Since the adequate anti-aircraft fire has survived hours of dive bombing but against shipping of limited armament the forthcoming accession of dive bombers to Britain from America will be of value as assistance to other types in safeguarding submarine-infested sea lanes.

## Working Old Mines

### Canadian Engineers Prospecting For Tin In Cornwall, England

The Royal Canadian Engineers are reopening the ancient Cornish tin mines whose history goes back to the days of the Romans.

A detachment of commanding company sappers under Lieut. A. O. Ames of Winnipeg, who worked on military projects in England and Gibraltar, has been stationed for several weeks in the rugged, rolling hills of Cornwall, England.

The need for the from these old mines became more urgent with the fall of Malaya, and the Canadians, all in others in peace time, were called in.

Now they are prospecting for tin and working down in old, decayed shafts which were operated in a large scale from 1838 until 1890 when it was closed. The Canadians are preparing it for production again. Canadian mine equipment is used, in this case.

Lieut. Ames worked in gold mines in Canada, and was in Fiji on a mining project when war began. He returned to Canada and joined the R.C.E.

## Stand Severe Test

### Women Came Through Battle Invasion Exercise In Fine Style

Joyce Hunnicutt's banking for adventure has been fulfilled. Only 17, she has been placed in charge of a night poster post at a British invasion camp in a southern town, where being fired above the soldiers as they crawl on their stomachs—the women passed through the ordeal at their own request and didn't turn a hair.

## Mt. Revelstoke National Park

### Necessary To Retain Her Power On The Seas

There is no need to stress the necessity for Britain of retaining her navy, for the Royal Navy has the most potent among library members, but airmen at the depot prefer informative rather than escapist material.

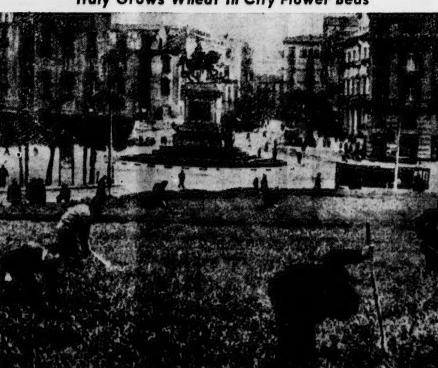
Books on the Royal Air Force, aircraft construction, flying, navigation, map reading, geometry, mathematics and dry-cleaning are among those chosen. The dictionary also is constantly in demand to settle arguments.

"Books on Europe and international personalities are always on the move," one library official said. "The men seem grateful for the service."



Town of Revelstoke from Mt. Revelstoke highway showing Mt. Begbie and Mt. MacPherson with Columbia river. Mt. Revelstoke National Park, British Columbia, Canada.

## Italy Grows Wheat In City Flower Beds



This photo, made in Naples, Italy, shows a "farmer" tending his grain in one of the big flower beds in the Plaza del Municipio, principal street of the Italian city. Every piece of available land is now cultivated in Italy as the dread spectre of war famine stalks the land. Crop experts say that this year's crops in Europe are far below par.

It was believed that a person who ate potatoes daily would die within seven years, in colonial days.

Transparent steel, made of sheets thinner than paper, is proving useful in the manufacture of scientific instruments.

2476

## WORLD HAPPENINGS BRIEFLY TOLD

Britain forbade travellers to carry food to Eire, however small the quantity. The regulation apparently is intended to prevent any drain of British foodstuffs.

The first all-Canadian woman concert party is soon to be formed in Britain and auditions for talent are taking place among overseas R.C.A.F. personnel.

The British Broadcasting Corporation, heard by the CBC listening post at St. John's, reported that Britain is building six new warships for the Greek navy.

Wing Cmdr. Max Aitken, son of Lord Beaverbrook, was awarded the Distinguished Service Order. He is credited with saving the destruction of 15 German ships.

The famous Peterhof palace, built by Peter the Great, a Russian Versailles on the shores of the Gulf of Finland, 20 miles from Leningrad, has been destroyed by the Germans.

75 cargo ships and tankers of 700,000 deadweight tons in July, setting a world record for steel ship construction for the third consecutive month.

Hundreds of women are being recruited for canal barges operating on Britain's inland waterways. There are no limits or height restriction, but recruits must be strong and healthy.

A total of 1,460 prominent Netherlandsmen in all walks of life have been seized since May by German authorities. Some 1,000 remain in captivity. It was reported by Aneta, the Netherlands news agency.

The agriculture department said that officials of its plant protection division are becoming increasingly concerned over infiltration into Canada from the United States of the Japanese beetle—one of the most damaging insect pests."

## From The Wrong End

**Norway Gives His Opinion**

From Stockholm comes the story of an unknown Norwegian hero. A German propaganda film was being shown in Trondheim, and one of the scenes had Nazi soldiers distributing food to the Norwegians. The hero's voice boomed from the darkness: "They're showing the film back-wards."

## Gay Young "Cotton"



By ANNE ADAMS

Join the cotton cavalcade—in this year Anne Adams style. Pattern 4124 is a full-skirted, knee-length dress which may be trimmed with banding or ric-rac. Another version omits the banding and has a belt.

Pattern 4124 is available in misses' sizes 12, 14, 16, 18 and 20. Size 16 takes 3½ yards of fabric, 1 yard and 5 yards centrefront for banding.

Send twenty cents (20c) in coins (one cent postage) to Anne Adams, 1000 Main Street, Name, Address and Style Number, and we will send it to you. Anne Adams Pattern Dept., Winnipeg, Manitoba, Union, 175 McDermot Ave. E. Winnipeg, Man.

Rock so soft that it kends like wood is found not far from Brazil's deposits of diamonds, valued for their hardness.

## Got Through Safely

Lieutenant Sailed Corvette Across Atlantic Equipped With Wooden Gun

Mention the name of a certain Newfoundland skipper of a Canadian naval vessel operating near the St. Lawrence River, and the answer you'll hear now, as a lieutenant in the early days of the war, he sailed a corvette across the Atlantic with a wooden gun intact. The wooden gun deck resembles a four-inch gun.

Canada was just embarking on her naval expansion program then, and there was no forward gun available to put a sting in the newly-arrived corvette. The skipper went to Britain to mount the gun but enemy submarines and surface ships made the journey anything but a pleasant one.

So he Lieutenant commanded the telephone pole trimmed it down to size and mounted it on the gun platform. An improvised gun-shield and wooden "shells" in the racks completed the gun.

The corvette got the gauntlet in safety and has since been attached to the Royal Navy, but she passed through the mine zone to run afoul of a German submarine and aircraft carriers on the other side.

The perky corvette glided into a river harbor in Britain and moored at the first convenient buoy. Soon enough the carrier came along, hung in with her escort on the wooden signaling to move because that particular spot belonged to the carrier.

"This is the last time," said the skipper, "I'll have caused a good deal of trouble today."

"Not half as much trouble as you have caused me."

Naval officers who tell the story understand it there, with no indication of the snapshot of the exchange. But the Newfoundland Lieutenant is a commander now.

## American Airmen

Do Not Like To Take Time Out For Tea

Youngsters of the American Air Force in Ireland like the Spitfires they are learning to fly and the R.A.F. instructors who are teaching them the intricacies of the British system. They're so busy about having to knock off every afternoon for tea.

"Why take time out for tea when we have to do it," said Lt. Gen. Keys of Cleveland, O., amidst a chorus of approval from his mates. "Why take time out to serve tea when what we want to serve is TNT?"

The American doctor attached to their training unit thought the British tea time was a good idea.

"We people are always in a hurry," he said. "This tea time gives us an opportunity to sit down, relax and exchange ideas."

The Americans are learning how to fly the Spitfires within a few days of their arrival at the base.

They are learning to fly a compass number of hours in them. Almost without exception they think it is one of the best all-round fighting ships they have flown.

## SELECTED RECIPES

### FRUIT AU GRATIN

6 pears or peaches  
1 cup corn flakes or oven-popped rice cereal  
1 tablespoon butter  
Drain the fruit, saving juice; roll fruit in cereal which has been crushed in a bowl. Place in baking dish, cut side up. Dot with butter. Bake in moderately hot oven (375° F.) for 15 minutes. Serve with Lemon Spice Sauce.

### LEMON SPICE SAUCE

½ cup sugar  
1 tablespoon cornstarch  
1 cup milk  
2 tablespoons butter

½ cup lemon juice  
½ teaspoon salt

½ cup sugar

Mix flour and cornstarch together.

Heat fruit gradually and cook,

stirring constantly until sauce is clear and slightly thickened. Add sugar, lemon juice, nutmeg and salt.

Serve over baked fruit.

Source: Mrs. G. H. Miller.

4124

Copyright 1940 by Anne Adams

## NATIONAL WAR LABOUR BOARD

## GENERAL ORDER

The Dominion Bureau of Statistics has found that the cost of living index number for July 2, 1942, of 117.9 (adjusted index 117) has risen by 2.4 points over the index for October 1, 1941, of 115.3 (adjusted index 114.6).

Accordingly, pursuant to the provisions of Section 34 (1) of the Wartime Prices and Trade Board Order P.C. 5963, and subject to the conditions prescribed in the General Order, the National War Labour Board orders that employees subject to the Order who are paying a cost of living bonus shall adjust the amount of such bonus payment, and employers who are not paying a cost of living bonus shall commence the payment of such a bonus, both effective from the first pay period beginning on or after August 15, 1942, as follows:

- (a) If payment of a cost of living bonus is being made pursuant to the provisions of Order in Council P.C. 5953 (now superseded by P.C. 5963):
- (b) For employees to whom Section 48 (iii) (a) of P.C. 5963 applies, the bonus shall be increased by the amount of forty cents per week;
- (c) For employees to whom Section 48 (iii) (b) of P.C. 5963 applies, the percentage of their weekly wage rates which may be paid as a cost of living bonus shall be increased by 1% of their weekly wage rates;
- (d) If no cost of living bonus is being paid, the payment of such a bonus shall be commenced:
- (e) For employees to whom Section 48 (iii) (a) of P.C. 5963 applies, the amount of the bonus shall be increased by 1% of their weekly wage rates;
- (f) For employees to whom Section 48 (iii) (b) of P.C. 5963 applies, the amount of 3.4% of their weekly wage rates;
- (g) In no case shall the amount of a cost of living bonus adjusted by the above methods exceed the maximum amount of a cost of living bonus to employees to whom Section 48 (iii) (b) of P.C. 5963 applies:
- (h) (1) For employees to whom Section 48 (iii) (a) of P.C. 5963 applies, the amount of the bonus shall be increased by 1% of the difference between the amount of the cost of living bonus paid under the provisions of P.C. 5953, established prior to the effective date of that Order, and the amount of the cost of living bonus paid under P.C. 5963, established prior to the effective date of that Order, per week, the amount of the bonus shall remain unchanged;
- (2) For such employees now being paid a cost of living bonus, the amount of the bonus shall be increased by 1% of the cost of living bonus, but in no case to exceed 1% of their weekly wage rates;
- (3) For employees to whom Section 48 (iii) (a) of P.C. 5963 applies, now being paid a cost of living bonus, not pursuant to the provisions of P.C. 5953, established prior to the effective date of that Order, in an amount exceeding 1% of their weekly wage rates, the amount of the bonus shall remain unchanged;
- (4) For such employees now being paid a cost of living bonus, the amount of the bonus shall be increased by 2.4 points, but in no case to exceed a total weekly bonus of 1% of their weekly wage rates;
- (e) The adjustment or payment of a cost of living bonus calculated as ordered above will be based on the following figure:
- (f) Employers in the construction industry shall adjust the amount of cost of living bonus required by paragraph (a) of this Order for employees in respect of whom no specific arrangements have been made by the employer to meet the requirements of the Order, in accordance with the provisions of the National Joint Conference Board for the conduct of the construction industry.

Ottawa, Ontario,  
August 4, 1942.

HUMPHREY MITCHELL:  
Chairman, National War Labour Board.



Dr. K. W. Neary  
President, Alberta Department  
North-West Elevators Association

## Variety Test Plots

It has been our experience that when visiting experimental farms, farmers are often asked to participate in variety test plots, and in new or unusual crops they have never seen before. We think you have never seen them either. While this is true, we do not believe that the new and varied seeds of wheat, oats, barley, corn, soy beans, canola, flax, etc., offered to country grain buyers willing to sow and weed the plots. Last year these plots were sown in the districts where grain buyers reported that every farmer in the district visited the plots, and the results were most gratifying.

This year we have 311 plots in the prairie provinces, about half of them include annual crops only, such as: wheat, oats, barley, soy beans, corn, etc. The other plots have a mix of perennial grasses and clovers. All plots are sown with the same corn for comparison with standard varieties.

A couple of plots giving the location (town) and elevator in charge, has been sent to all grain buyers in the prairie provinces associated with the Agricultural Department of The North-West Line Elevators Association.

In order to find out where the most popular plot is, therefore, enquire at the local elevator. The local grain elevators and other groups are cordially invited to meet up parties and visit these plots. In addition to the variety of material permits, grain buyers will be given small samples (when fully ripe) for display in schools and elsewhere.

BUY WAR SAVING CERTIFICATES

## SCRAP IRON AND STEEL IS A SERIOUS WAR PROBLEM NOW

Some enlightening statements have recently been made by the National Scrap Metal Association of Washington: "Even a ton of scrap iron or steel is used more than four tons of iron ore, coal, limestone and other natural resources are needed to produce one ton of steel. When the scrap collection industry means a saving of about 45,000,000 gross tons of iron ore, 30,000,000 gross tons of coal, 10,000,000 tons of limestone, and 12,000,000 gross tons of limestone."

Staggering as these figures may be, they are given to emphasize how important the salvage of our scrap iron is. When it is remembered also that "to mine, transport and convert the ore, coal, limestone and other natural resources are needed to produce one ton of steel," the importance of scrap supplied yearly by the scrap collection industry means a saving of about 45,000,000 gross tons of iron ore, 30,000,000 gross tons of coal, 10,000,000 tons of limestone, and 12,000,000 gross tons of limestone.

Another important statement made by the association is this: "It is not impossible to make good steel from pig iron alone, but in the open-hearth furnace type of converter, it is almost impossible to make steel in the United States finally turned out, the process takes many more hours. At least 72 hours, each ton, a capacity of 1800 tons daily, would have to be built if pig iron were to be used alone. Aside from the extra materials involved, the cost of construction would reach well over \$500,000,000."

YOU GET  
Maximum Returns  
ON YOUR GRAIN AT  
ALBERTA PACIFIC ELEVATORS.

## CHANGE IN PAY FOR TRAINEES IN EMERGENCY PLAN

Royal Canadian Air Force headquarters have announced through No. 2 R.C.A.F. Recruit Centre at Calgary, changes in the pay and allowances regulations governing all trainees in attendance at the various War Emergency Training Plan schools and future assignments. The change to be effective August 16th.

To the present, recruits for various air force categories and training "pre-entry school," were provided for under the Dominion-Provincial War Emergency Training Plan. The various Provincial Training Schools were to receive an allowance in providing \$10 weekly in the case of single men, \$12 weekly in the case of married men, \$14 weekly in the case of dependents. Children (boys) were to receive \$12 weekly, and \$15 weekly for each of the first two children, and \$9 for a third child, and \$6 for a fourth child per month. The married man could assign fifteen days pay per day additional is paid in lieu of same.

With many of the handicaps which prevent prospective recruits desirous of entering the R.C.A.F. in the W.E.T.P. instructed trade now removed, officials of the Calgary Recruit Centre decided a range of applicants for academic training for aircrew duties and in the various maintenance trades affected. Based on the universal selection examination where recruits with insufficient mathematical and science education

for Aircrew duties are trained, W.E.T.P. trainees will be paid the same as are operated Medicine Hat and Calgary, Aero-Engine Mechanics and Wireless Operators (ground) are trained in Calgary.

All students attending the schools at present are enlisted men in the Air Forces. "On Leaves Without Pay" for the duration of the course will be immediately recalled from leave and placed on regular Air Force pay and allowances basis from August 16. This is sure to be a great saving to the trainees and schools at this time, as it will mean an increase of about \$6 weekly for single men drawing subsistence allowances. Wives of trainees will receive \$10 weekly, and \$12 weekly for dependents. Children (boys) will receive the separation allowance of \$35 per month. Dependent children (boys under 18 years of age) will be entitled to a weekly allowance of \$12 for each of the first two children, and \$9 for a third child, and \$6 for a fourth child per month. The married man could assign fifteen days pay to his wife.

The capacity of the W.E.T.P. school in the Calgary district has been enlarged to a capacity of 1500, and the impetus in recruiting which will probably be the result of this announced change in policy.

## AN UNINVITED GUEST

A 600-pound pig broke up an afternoon tea at the Philadelphia estate of

## Economical Housewives

There was a day when the housewives bought the far-away "bargain" in the belief that it was good business to save a few pennies. But experience taught them a few things. Today's housewives do not buy blindly. They examine the article first and when satisfied with the product they pay a fair price at home. It is economical to make your purchases in CARBON

bed of pebbles. Police, who captured it after a chase through Mrs. Ashton's gardens, said it had fallen from a passing truck en route to market.



## Income Tax is Fair to All

In the fourth year of war, Canada will need almost four billion dollars. This is the equivalent of nearly \$350 from every man, woman and child in the country.

Even with the highest income tax in history, 52% only of the money Canada needs will be raised by taxation. The rest will have to be borrowed by means of War Savings Stamps, Certificates and Victory Bonds.

Starting with the first pay period in September representing September earnings only, your employer is required by law to deduct your income tax from your wages or salary, and send it promptly to the Government. Everybody will pay his share as he goes along.

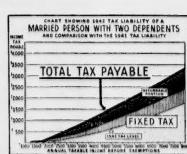
*It's going to be tough . . . but not too tough! Here are some good features:*

1. You will pay as you earn, so that you will not be faced with a large lump sum payment next year.

2. The National Defence Tax already deducted for the first 8 months of the year has been taken into account in Table of Tax Deduction.

3. The deduction for tax does a sharp increase over last year, a larger portion of this increase is actually savings, to be paid back to you next year.

4. The money you are paying for life insurance premiums, annuities, principal repayment bonds, and other investments may be deducted (up to a certain maximum) from the saving portion of your income tax. It means a deduction that may be sufficient to make payment of the savings portion of the tax unnecessary.



Unless you are single, without dependents, and not making payments of the types mentioned in paragraph 4 above, you should file Form TD-1 with your employer. Otherwise, you may not be allowed the credits to which you are entitled. DO NOT DELAY. File Form TD-1 with your employer at once so that you may get the full allowances from the start.



DOMINION OF CANADA — DEPARTMENT OF NATIONAL REVENUE

## INCOME TAX DIVISION

HON. COLIN GIBSON,  
Minister of National Revenue.

C. FRASER ILLIOTT,  
Commissioner of Income Tax.

**Wanted**

# SCRAP METAL

..to make TANKS.  
GUNS. AMMUNITION

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**THE CARBON CHRONICLE**

## FARMERS WATCH YOUR TIRES

Watch your tires is a warning to farmers, who will be hauling loads of grain in their trucks. The rubber shortage is so acute that farmers everywhere are being urged to reduce speeds to prevent too high a pressure in their tires and tubes, for the load carried by the truck. Watch is issued with the warning that first load in three quarter ton trucks, on tires unsuited to carry over 50 bushels.

MAXIMUM CHARGE ON  
TRUCK TRANSPORT

Trucks moving grain for farmers will charge the prices established in the basic period last fall, the War-time Prices and Trade Commission says. Such prices will apply as the maximum for this season. Also, owing to a very limited amount of new equipment available, farmers will have to pay whatever the truckers charge for transport grain to the elevator. New equipment is only obtainable through special permit from the Motor Vehicle Controller, who must be satisfied that it is the only way to meet the emergency and that satisfactory used equipment is not otherwise available.

A veterinary surgeon was instructing a farmer as to a suitable method for administering medicine to a horse. "Simply place this powder in a gas pipe about two feet long, put one end of the pipe well back in the horse's mouth and blow the powder down his throat."

Shortly thereafter the farmer came running into the veterinarian's office in a distressed condition. "What's the matter?" asked the veterinarian. "I'm dying," cried the farmer. "The horse blew first."

The terrible times we have gone

through together and the peril which still stalks us is a living and omnipotent God. His extremity is God's opportunity." The answer to our first day of prayer by the nation was Dunkirk, and the answer to our second day was brought us Matapan. Need I say more?

When hell is so very near, you may say a moment's think time is a power greater than evil, but you must be aware of a nameless something between you and that blackness, that engulfing horror that would rush upon you if you were not protected. And so this day has seen far more trek to their chosen places of worship, to give gratitude for deliverances and to seek guidance and further guidance in the struggle ahead . . .

Finally, as we are fighting to win the war, let us hope we will all fight to win the peace with the world. Then all of us will keep united for peace that is worth making such sacrifices for.

## ESSAY ON A MAN BY A WOMAN

Men are what women marry. They are what women live by. Husbands, Bachelors and Widowers.

A bachelor is a man whose mind is filled with suspicion.

Widowers are of three varieties:

Prizes, surprises and consolation prizes.

Marrying a husband out of a man is one of the highest arts known to civilization. It requires science, patience, persistence, faith, hope and charity.

If you marry a man who is a bachelorette, if you permit him to make love to you, he gets tired of you in the end; and if you don't he gets tired of you in the beginning. If you think you are foolish, and if you don't think you are, you are a cynic.

If you wear gay clothes and a man has the inclination to take you out, if you wear a little brown turban and a tailor-made suit, be taken you out and stares all evening at a woman in gay colors, rouge and a startling

If you join the army, if you are a man of his profession and driving him to destruction; if you don't approve, he vows that you are snobbish.

If you are the clinging vine type, he doubts whether you have any brains, and if you are a modern, advanced and intelligent woman, he doubts whether you have a heart.

If you are still single for a bright mate, and if you are intelligent

## SIT BACK FOR A MINUTE....

THINK of the things you want for yourself, your children and the days to come. Most hopes are simple ones. Translate these ordinary, pleasant things to the grisly pictures of wreckage and starvation that come to us with the news every day.

Then get a new grip on yourself.

Quarters and half-dollars may seem "small potatoes" as a protection from these horrors—but . . .

Let Canada have them NOW, in a steady, self-denying stream.

## Buy -

WAR SAVINGS STAMPS  
Every Week !

Space Donated By The  
**BREWING INDUSTRY OF ALBERTA**

## BUY IN CARBON

and brilliant, he longs for a playmate. Most men are like worms in the grass; they wiggle around for awhile—then some chicken grabs them.

## EDITOR VS. LAWYER

If the lawyer slept in the editor's bed, when no other chance to be nigh,  
and though he has written and naively said,

## The Lawyer

I slept in an editor's bed last night,  
When no other chance to be nigh,  
Then the lawyer himself was the bier.

## The Editor

If the lawyer slept in the editor's bed,  
When no other chance to be nigh,  
and though he has written and naively said,

## I

"How easily editors lie,"  
He must then admit, as he lay on that

## I

And slept to his heart's desire,  
That the lawyer himself was the bier.

## Commercial Printing

Do not try to economize on necessary expenses. Neatly printed business stationery is just as important to your business as any other of your necessary expenses, and it is poor economy to do without it. Blank writing paper and forms on which your name is written in ink do not raise the prestige of your business. And if it's economy that you want, see us and find that our new prices are most reasonable.

The Carbon Chronicle

**30-day ROUND-TRIP  
RAIL FARES to the  
PACIFIC COAST**

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New Westminster—Armstrong—Vernon—Nelson  
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AUGUST 14, 15, 16, 28, 29, 30

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FOR FULL INFORMATION ASK

**Canadian Pacific**

AMERICA'S GREATEST TRAVEL SYSTEM

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OFFER YOU ANOTHER  
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You can now buy War Savings Certificates . . . an investment guaranteed by the Dominion of Canada . . . at all Post Offices, Banks, Trust Companies

\$5 FOR \$4  
\$10 FOR \$8  
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INTEREST AT 3%  
TAX FREE  
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**War Savings Certificates**

## Armed Forces Of Canada And U.S. To Combine

Ottawa.—Co-operation between the armed forces of Canada and the United States reached a new high with the announcement of the formation of a combined special force for offensive warfare.

The announcement came from Washington and was confirmed here by Defence Minister Ralston, who also gave some further details of Canada's share in the venture.

The second-in-command is a Canadian—Lt.-Col. J. G. McQueen of Calgary. Col. Ralston said various phases of the training of the combined force will be carried out in the United States and Canada, as well as at training headquarters in Helena, Mont.

Parachute attacks, marine landings, mountain fighting and desert warfare will all form parts of the training, and operational experience signed to the body which will be known as the 1st special service force."

It will be a continental American anti-invasion force, independent of the British army. In selecting the men to make it up, emphasis will be placed on "youth, hardness and pluck."

The first Canadian troops assigned to the special force will be based at Helena, while the Canadian contribution will include both officers and men if it is understood the force will form one body without any special Canadians or United States wings or sections. Col. McQueen will wear a special uniform distinct from either that of the Canadian or the United States army, but its design has not been decided yet.

Col. T. F. Frederick of the United States army will be in command. Col. McQueen, the second-in-command, has just returned from overseas where he was second-in-command of the Calgary Highlanders.

American and Canadian units of the force come soon after the formation of four Canadian paratroop battalions was disclosed, but there is no special relation between the two.

A number of Canadians are going to Fort George, Ga., for training to participate with the United States army, but none has arrived there yet.

They will return to Canada to serve as an anti-invasion force, and the formation of wholly Canadian para-troop units in the Canadian army and in a paratroop training school which will be established here.

Organization of the new combined force from the two countries marks a new departure in international co-operation. While the forces of Canada and the United States have been co-operating since early in the present war, in their separate units, they have co-operated as separate forces and have not merged their identities in a combined body as now is being made.

Canadian and United States troops serve together in New York, but each in its own establishment. Squadrons of the Royal Canadian Air Force and some army units are serving with United States forces in defense of Alaska, but often they serve under Canadian command than in their own units. Units of the Royal Canadian Navy also operate under United States command in certain waters and under British command in others, but retain their separate identity.

Efficiency and economy in time and effort are seen as advantages to be gained by pooling the special training and other activities of such a force.

It is highly specialized. In the normal course of things it will be used for special jobs, such as striking at an invader who may establish a foothold on this continent or forming the spearhead of an invasion of enemy territory.

### BAN TIGHTENED

**Order Forbids Manufacture Of Electric Toasters, Irons And Fans**

Ottawa.—The department of munitions and supply announced the ban on manufacture of electric toasters, electric irons and electric fans after Aug. 15.

The order rescinds a previous one limiting production to 50 per cent of last year's output.

Manufacture of many other electrical appliances—grills, percolators, stoves for glass coffee makers, tea kettles, boilers, food mixers, sandwich toasters, roasters, waffle irons and other items—was banned previously.

### LABOR EXCHANGE

**Canada And United States Will Share Harvest Workers**

Calgary.—Arrangements have been completed for the free flow across the international border of harvest workers and machinery, under a reciprocal agreement between Canada and U.S.A. W. Harry Ross, Calgary unemployment and insurance commission manager, announced.

The agreement was worked out in an effort to meet the increased demand of farm labor. Under the arrangement, workers from U.S. will be allowed to come into Canada accompanied by the owner or lessor and not more than four dependents. No labor may pass over the border except in part of each harvesting unit, Mr. Ross said.

In the same manner Canadian outfitts may cross over into the U.S. Cross border visitors will be allowed to stay over the border 20 days from the date of application and a truck or tractor or auto is allowed to go with the unit to its destination, but not move from one job to another.

### Women's Army Corps Expected To Be Increased

Ottawa.—Some 30,000 Canadian women will be wearing the King's uniform before another year is out if the present rate of expansion of the women's services continues.

The recent announcement that members of the women's division of the Royal Canadian Air Force will be given uniforms, along the heels of a similar initiative in the U.S., suggests for members of the Canadian Women's Army Corps indicates the women will be sent wherever Canadian fighting men are stationed in large numbers.

The C.W.A.C. now has a strength of about 4,000 and is working to get 1,000 new recruits a month so it will have 10,000 by the end of the year.

The increased division of the force has also a 5,000-tonne strength and an expansion plan calls for a total of 15,000 by the end of 1943.

The recently authorized Women's Royal Naval Service has not yet taken on any recruits but negotiations are made for enlisting and training 3,000 women in the first year.

It had not yet been decided whether aircraft will be sent overseas but it is expected the first movement will be small and will consist largely of clerical workers for employment at the overseas bases of the R.C.A.F. Some 2,000 women immediately needed overseas are stenographers, telephone operators, filing clerks and perhaps a few drivers.

While requests have come from the army overseas for women—and it is the intention to meet them—no decision has yet been made on an overseas movement. The C.W.A.C. is first to meet demands for air force workers in army offices and camps in Canada.

One of the jobs awaiting the C.W.A.C. overseas if and when women can be sent, is the operation of a big laundry.

The work women do is much the same in all three services—office work, driving and servicing cars and vehicles, washing, cleaning, cooking, waiting on tables and other jobs in which they can release able-bodied men for fighting duties.

### Queen's Brother Arrives In New York



The Right Honorable David Bowes-Lyon, (centre), brother of Queen Elizabeth of England, is shown being interviewed by reporters upon his arrival in New York.

### WAR SAVINGS

**Certificates Now On Sale At Chartered Banks And Post Offices**

Ottawa.—War savings certificates in \$5, \$10 and \$20 denominations are now on sale in the counters of all chartered banks, branches and post offices. For the first time Canadians will be able to put down their money and receive a registered certificate—without having to mail the money or war savings stamp and cash to the post office for receipt of a certificate by mail.

Under the new system, after the writer places his name and address on the certificate, the bank will mail it to the post office.

"This new departure does not conflict in any way with, but is in addition to, the system of bank pledges and the payroll savings' plan," the National War Finance commission said in a statement. "It is a step not only continue but will be interesting as major operations of the National War Finance committee in enlisting the savings of the population to help save Canada's huge share of war costs."

### BRITISH PRODUCTION

**The Output Of Guns Has Been Increased**

London.—Britain's 42 government ordnance factories are producing 4½ times as many guns as a year ago and twice as many as they were producing in 1939, to turn out Sir Andrew Duncan, supply minister, told the House of Commons.

He said that although 60 per cent of the 30,000 workers now engaged at the plants are women, the output per worker has increased 40 per cent in the past year.

Opening a parliamentary debate on criticism of government arms factories in a committee report, the supply minister said the plants had improved beyond what was reasonable to expect."

**GIANTS IN METAL**

St. Anthony, N.D.—A tank was unveiled here commemorating the 50th anniversary of the landing of Sir Wilfred Grenfell on the isolated island of Newfoundland.

The tank has about 5,000 pounds of strength and an expansion plan calls for a total of 15,000 by the end of 1943.

The recently authorized Women's Royal Naval Service has not yet taken on any recruits but negotiations are made for enlisting and training 3,000 women in the first year.

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The work women do is much the same in all three services—office work, driving and servicing cars and vehicles, washing, cleaning, cooking, waiting on tables and other jobs in which they can release able-bodied men for fighting duties.

### MUSIC LEADER DEAD



Luigi Romanelli, widely known Canadian-born operatic tenor, died at the age of 57 from heart attack. He died at Murray Bay, Que., where his orchestra had a summer engagement.

### SUGAR BEETS

**Big Payment To Producers In Southern Alberta**

Raymond, Alta.—Payment of \$207,273, the largest subsequent beet crop ever, was made yesterday to turn out Sir Andrew Duncan, supply minister, told the House of Commons.

He said that although 60 per cent of the 30,000 workers now engaged at the plants are women, the output per worker has increased 40 per cent in the past year.

Opening a parliamentary debate on criticism of government arms factories in a committee report, the supply minister said the plants had improved beyond what was reasonable to expect."

### AUSTRALIA'S SHARE

Sydney.—Australia's first shipment of food and medical supplies for prisoners of war in Japan arrived yesterday to consist of 1,000 tons of material valued at \$11,000,000 (\$3,550,000).

The shipment, soon to leave the Dominion, will be joined by 5,000 tons from other Allied countries and will be transferred to a Japanese ship at the northern port.

Buy War Savings Certificates.

### MORE WARSHIPS

Port Arthur, Ont.—The Canadian navy ships of the minesweeper class were advanced a step on their way to join

the Canadian navy when they were christened here. The ships are H.M.C.S. Kenora and H.M.C.S. Milltown.

### Canadian Soldiers Go To Oxford



Many Canadian officers and men are using their seven days' privilege leave to attend short courses at Oxford University for discussion of post-war problems. The Canadians are shown walking along the terrace of Christ Church college, Oxford, after a lecture.

### SPIES IN RUSSIA

**Nazis Try Various Holes To Obtain Information**

Moscow.—Commissar of State Security P. Kubatin asserted the German besiegers of Leningrad have resorted to a wide assortment of ruses, espionage and "Trojan-horse" tactics in their efforts to break defence of Russia's northern metropolis.

Writing in the Leningrad newspaper, Red Star, a wounded man in a Russian uniform, picked up in the field and taken to a hospital, tried to get information on supplies from Red army soldiers. He was tried by a court martial and sentenced to death.

The commissar said the Germans were also using peasant girls to try to get behind the Red army lines as refugees, had dropped parachutes in Red army areas and had tried to recruit help from the Red Guard liquidated by the Soviet government.

Last October, the commissar said, a group of young persons in Leningrad were engaged in counter-revolutionary activities. They were the children of Russians punished by the government for counter-revolutionary activities.

### AIRLINES BUSINESS

**Reached An All-Time High During June**

Winnipeg.—Passenger air mail and express traffic on the Trans-Canada Airlines rose to new heights in June.

The majority of them on war business passengers numbered 10,317, an increase of over 5,000 in June.

Mail amounted to almost 6,000 pounds a day. The total for June was 174,000,000 lbs., 7,684 pounds greater than the previous month, and 5,201 pounds heavier than the volume in June a year ago.

Express also reached its highest peak, rising from 22,000 to 27,000 pounds. The increase of over 5,000 pounds in June, 1941, was 16,803 pounds.

### THE LABOR STRIKE

Montreal.—The strike of miners has been won by the miners themselves, who have advanced a step on their way to join

the Canadian navy when they were christened here. The ships are H.M.C.S. Kenora and H.M.C.S. Milltown.

## Take Measures For Security Of The Nation

Saint John, N.B.—Government measures are being fashioned regarding the organization and regulation of Canada's manpower. Labor Minister MacKinnon said in an address to the Canadian club, he did not amplify his statement.

"When I left Ottawa a short time ago," he said, "instruments were being fashioned, having to do with the organization and regulation of the wartime manpower and manpower of the country. I feel that the average man and woman in this fair land of ours will go to any length to assist the crown in the desperate condition in which we find ourselves."

He said the situation was very serious of the implications of the crisis in the war, and in the next two or three months much would be set in motion measures of "any kind" to ensure the safety of the state and "boldly strive to offset the menace to civilization now so threatening."

"We are doing things now in our private and public capacity we had not done before," he said. "I am firmly convinced that, given the right leadership, the people of Canada and of all the allied nations will make every possible sacrifice. Freedom is like the air we breathe. It is not to be denied until it gives up."

The labor minister stressed the need for more shipping to supply the forces of the United Nations.

"Nothing can or must stand in the way of this most necessary at any critical moment of the fight," he said. "When the final page of this world is completed, it will be written around the ability of this North American continent to produce the maximum amount of war materials and of warfare in the distant sections of the earth where they are most needed. It will be the old, plodding, 12-knot cargo, along with the fast, 22-knot cargo, and the fast, 25-knot cargo, more modern types of vessels which will afford the final success in this closing chapter."

Referring to the price control and stabilization of wages, he said these government measures enable Canadians to live better than during the First Great War and we're guarding old age pensions, workers' compensation benefits, mothers' allowances and other fixed aids.

## Allot Lumber For Storage Of Grain In West

Winnipeg.—The prairies will be able to obtain about 80,000,000 feet of lumber for grain storage purposes in the next three months but the storage situation is still "extremely acute," Mr. Steinhorn, president of the Western Retail Lumbermen's Association, said.

In Ottawa, Trade Minister MacKinnon said every effort is being made to get more lumber to the prairies and lumber and nails are available to the prairie farmers for construction of storage facilities.

Recently returned from conferences at the west coast, where prairie and British Columbia manufacturers discussed the grain storage problem with Timber Controller Roseberry, Mr. Steinhorn said he expected about 60,000,000 feet of lumber would be made available to the prairie farmers by local manufacturers.

The remaining 20,000,000 feet of lumber will come from northern spruce stocks in the northern areas of the prairies.

The prairie delegation had been given assurances that about 15,000,000 feet of lumber monthly would be diverted to prairie farm use from B.C. coastal production, upon which heavy taxes were being levied, being paid by Canada's war effort, Britain and U.S.A., Mr. Steinhorn said.

There was a possibility this figure might reach 20,000,000 feet a month.

However, since the Western Retail Lumbermen's Association's survey of a

recent estimate had placed the total grain crop at 1,300,000,000 bushels, Mr. Steinhorn said.

### Maintain Aircraft Of Fleet Air Arm



Members of the W.R.N.S. are now being trained as armorers and general aircraft maintenance workers with the fleet air arm. A group of W.R.N.S. are shown wheeling out an aerial torpedo for loading on to a Swordfish aircraft.



## ATTENTION! "Housoldiers"

You—the wives of Canadian—car serve the country of "Home Front" in your kitchen, by economizing in the preparation of the nourishing foods your family must have.

• Many varieties of delightful desserts can be made quickly, easily and at little cost, with pure, high quality Canada Corn Starch.

### Crown Brand Syrup, famous as a

a delicious as a sauce on puddings, on pancakes—as well as being an excellent sweetener for use in cooking or baking.

**FREE! Send for the Free Booklet—How to use Sugar, containing 63 tested recipes.**

Canada Corn Starch, P.O. Box 217,

Winnipeg.



## "ALL THAT GLITTERS"

— By —

ANNE TEDLOCK BROOKS

CHAPTER XXXIV.

The meaning of her father's words was clear to Therese in a flash of suddenness. Louis's plan had crashed! Was Therese with him, and when had it happened? These things she must know before they went to answer the knocking on the door which had by this time become a regular noise.

"Yes, a woman was with him, and it happened yesterday afternoon. It took some time to reach them, because of the density of the pine forest on the mountain where they crashed; their father told her as they hurried downstairs.

Phoebe had got to the door by this time, and Tamar could hear the curtness in her voice for the benefit of the policeman who was just an ordinary human being. Tamar was

## LADIES GROUP CONSERVE TEA AND COFFEE

Try Different Drink at  
Meeting

Neither coffee nor tea were served, as is the usual custom, at the quiet meetings of the local Ladies' Aid, but tea was always used, and the guests commented upon its delicious flavor. The price of tea was high, but the price of tea and coffee was in deference to the request of the Government. Expressing satisfaction over the success of the experiment, the chairman said Postum—the beverage used—had been taken less sugar than coffee. It had been less expensive than tea and coffee, and so was a saving to the treasury, as well as a saving on tea, coffee, sugar

Whether it's a meeting of a society or a meal in your own home, Postum provides the easy way to conserve tea and coffee. Grand, heartening flavor—economical—so easy to make.



## FEMALE WEAKNESS

Lydia E. Plankman's Vegetable Compound will help relieve many cases of female weakness and infirmities. It has built up many cases of female infirmities and disabilities. It helps build up the body and gives strength to all kinds of infirmities. Made in Canada.

He like shadows across them until time had softened their hardness.

Tamar felt Ranny's cheerful smile sweep across her and her heart lifted. "Ranny, it's good to see you," she said. Her father sat still talking to their escort while she and Ranny went inside the house.

"Let's have Phoebe set another place for you. I'll run up and clean up a bit."

"I've already taken the liberty, Tam. I hoped that you wouldn't mind my doing it. He stood with his hands at his sides.

Tamar shivered. It was cooler than she had thought outdoors until the warmth within reached her. "Is there—"

"Yes. Aristote and I just built it up again." He led her to the living room, where the firelight dispelled the lengthening shadows. He pulled an ottoman in front of her and sat down beside her. "It's cold back to the fire, warming his hands and studying her as the light touched her hair and the grave expression on her face.

Ranny would not mention the trip that she and her father made this afternoon. He did not stay long. Dinner was eaten with all of the usual attempts at light conversation, but Tamar looked as though she needed rest and her father's face was pale.

Tamar got in his car and circled the town slowly. The road was dredged by a car, making bushes and trees were all the while crunching as he turned sharply. He heard something move in the bushes and knew that some one had been watching the house. He threw on the brakes.

Like a flash he was up to his car, but he was too late. The time taken to get the car stopped and get out was enough for the man to disappear. A quick search failed to find him.

"Whatever it was, is more back, we can be sure," said Ranny. "I'm afraid he'll come again."

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kettes glistened proudly from beside the old fireplace. The percolator was set out for morning coffee making, and the bread and bacon preparatory were in evidence. But Phoebe and her offspring were absent. Just to be sure Tamar ran up the back stairs and put her head in the little room that belonged to Phoebe. She was sitting bolt upright in bed. "Dat you, Tamah?"

"Yes. Phoebe, has Bligge been here tonight?"

"Nim. Tamah. Why, chile? He done send us Mist! Todd to Brinsford his week. Day going to fetch a batch of bloodied maves."

She started to get out of her bed, but Tamar held her down again.

"Glad you're here, Tamah."

"I won't say no more, but I am glad you're here."

"I'm glad you're here, too," said Tamar.

"I'm glad you're here, too."

## THE CARBON CHRONICLE

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UNITED CHURCH OF CANADA  
REV. ER. HINCHY, minister

CARSON  
Preschool Service ..... 11:00 a.m.  
Sunday School ..... 12:10 p.m.  
BEISSEKER:  
Sunday School ..... 1:00 p.m.  
Preschool Service ..... 3:00 p.m.  
IRRICANA:  
Preschool Service ..... 7:30 p.m.

ALL ARE WELCOME

## Snicklefritz.....



When a man lets a baby have his own way, he's spoiling it; when he lets the wife have her own way, he's doing exactly right—according to the ladies.

The Hostess (at informal dinner). "Dr. Grey, won't you curse?" Dr. Grey (absently). "Where is the patient?"

Now that tea is rationed many wives will get home in the afternoon early enough to cook supper.—Brooks Bulletin.

A ship passenger discovered he'd left his toothbrush in the washroom and hastened back to recover it, only to find another man using it. "Pardon me, but I'm not your tooth brush," he said. "Oh, I'm sorry," exclaimed the other man, apologetically. "I thought it belonged to the boy."

Pat finished work at the pit. When he put on his coat he noticed his mates laughing at him. Wanting to know what was wrong, he took it off and saw Der Donkey's head sticking out of it.

"Begorra," he exclaimed, "some smart lad has dried his face on my coat!"

When two Berlin friends met for their lunch the first one asks: "Well, how goes it with you?" The second replies: "Not too bad, thanks. Der Lucifer knows exactly, God Almighty is trying to find out, And it's none of your damn business."

THE WORLD OF WHEAT  
REVIEWED WEEKLY BY  
MAJOR H.G.L. STRANGE

## LABOUR AND THRESHING

Every sign points to an unusually heavy crop this year in the Prairie provinces. Many men have left the farms to join the Armed forces, leaving younger ones to supervise the harvesting of the grain. Men and young women have left to answer the call to work in munition factories. There will be evidently a large number of laborers available to help thresh this coming crop.

As in similar years in the past there are, however, certain things which must be done before the grain can leave from school, and soldiers from the farms now in training can be given temporary leave from their posts to help in the harvest. Business and professional men in country towns and villages will also be able to assist, and neighbors too, will, of course, help in other ways.

Above all it seems that the Government should make use of the large number of skilled Americans who will be available because of the earlier harvest in the U.S.A. Nowhere in Canada or the U.S.A. Government has made simple regulations permitting these men to cross the international boundary for harvesting purposes, and it is not anticipated that there will be any difficulty in handling the men.

PERSONAL BUDGET  
MANDATORY

For two years, citizens of Canada have been asked to set up budgets for their incomes. In view of the great need to divert as much as possible from personal incomes to Canada's war chest through the purchase of bonds, it is felt that the budget advice holds good, but instead of being advised to do it, it will have to be exhorted from the housewife.

Domestic expenses can continue to live the same kind of private lives during the coming year as they have enjoyed during the past year, in spite of the increased necessities mentioned. They can do this by cutting out their purchases of certificates and bonds. The patriotic citizen will realize that the country has the obligation of a war for his freedom, can not maintain the same standard of living during the coming year as he had in the past. He has no plan now except to pay his income taxes but to buy even more certificates and bonds than ever.

It is plain that in order to carry out this program, both the wealthy and people with slender means, will be forced to budget expenditures in most cases reductions must be made in spending other than for rent, property taxes and food. And the man who is well off in wealth can cut spending on general items is to set a definite figure for each item and stick to it, and keep within it.

Businesses, farms and other organizations which make a practice of showing individuals how to budget last year cast a lot of them are rendering an invaluable service to Canada's War Finance program.

—By Major H.G.L. Strange, M.A.C.

## PROVINCIAL NEWS NOTES

Following representations made by the Alberta trucking industry it was announced this week by Hon. W. A. Fallside that if road rates for the maintenance of provincial highways made available by the Dominion controller, a regular order eliminating the present system of road rates, if "we obtain this oil, it will not be necessary to enforce the reduction in truck rates over roads between the cities and the rural areas of the province," said the minister.

Because of restrictions in the use of oils for road purposes it was felt that the present system of road rates will not be able to meet the heavy cost of maintaining the roads in 12 months through wear and tear of the highways.

A recent order-in-council passed by the provincial government grants permission to United States armed forces to cut timber on Crown lands for military purposes. No dues or fees of any kind will be required by the province provided all timber is cut for the purpose intended, that of road building. It is expected that the timber will be used for certain operations connected with the Alaska Highway programme.

To the end of easing any shortage in teachers in the province, the department of education has asked superintendents of 50 large school districts to survey their needs in their districts and report any possible shortage. No decision has yet been made as to whether high school opening will be delayed to permit students to help with harvest work.

## CARRY OVER IS REDUCED

Total carrier of Canadian wheat in all Canadas and United States positions at July 31—of the last crop year—was 424,648,420 bushels, 56,080,882 bushels less than at July 31 last year, the Dominion Bureau of statistics reports.

At the time of the last crop year, 491,232,003 bushels were in store, 16,181,649 bushels were in store or in transit in the United States.

Have you paid your subscription yet?



SAMUEL HORSENHORST

When the Toronto Philharmonic Orchestra resumes its series of C.B.C. National network programmes, in the Prom Concert performance on Saturday evening, August 22, Thursday evening, August 27, Samuel Horsenhorst will be guest conductor. Jean Dickinson will be soloist and besides works by Mendelssohn, Elgar, Brahms and Korngold, Mr. Horsenhorst will conduct the orchestra in Enchanted Hill, by the Canadian composer, John Weinberg. The broadcast will be heard at 8:30 p.m., MDT.

"My father," boasted one man to his friend, "knew the year, the month and the hour he was going to die."

"How did he know?" asked his friend, "how did he know?"

"The judge told him," said the man, as he went to catch the train.

A grocer had difficulty with a doctor who was backward in paying his bills, so he put the matter in the hands of a collector. The man returned looking "What's the matter?" asked the grocer. "What did the doctor say?" replied the collector, "he said I would never be well again and advised me to remain indoors for a few weeks."

This is a battle for your homes and rights—Enlist Now.

CLEARANCE SALE OF  
Ladies' Hats

Regular to 3.45, to clear at .....	95¢
Regular to 1.95, to clear at .....	79¢
Also a few to clear at .....	.50¢
And some untrimmed hats at .....	.35¢

THE CARBON TRADING COMPANY  
I. GUTTMAN, Prop. : Carbon, Alberta

## WELDING --

Check over your machinery now and have the broken parts replaced or welded up so that you will be ready to harvest your crop without delay.

We are prepared and equipped to do all of your welding jobs at reasonable cost, and can guarantee you satisfaction.

IF IT'S POSSIBLE TO WELD IT  
WE CAN DO ITCARBON MOTORS  
FORD SALES & SERVICE

Benny Schielke, Prop. Carbon, Alta.

SHIP YOUR  
LIVESTOCK  
BY TRUCK

Loads Picked Up Tuesdays

## D. G. MURRAY

THE CHURCH OF ENGLAND  
IN CANADA

Parish of Christ Church, Carbon

The Rev. T. H. Chapman, M.A.  
INCUMBENTOrganist, Miss Norah Atkinson  
Assistant: Mr. H.M. Isaac  
S. S. Sup't: Mrs. E. Talbot

August 23—Trinity XII

11:00 a.m. .... Morning Prayer  
12:15 p.m. .... Sunday School

REGULAR mid-week services Wednesdays at 8 p.m. and Thursday at 8:30 p.m.

Men, Women Over 40  
Feel Weak, Worn, Old?

Want Normal Pep, Vim, Vitality?

Dear Work Friends—Remember that  
you can't expect to get the results  
you want unless you do the work  
you are asked to do. If you are  
not doing the work you are asked  
to do, you are not getting the results  
you want. If you are not getting  
the results you want, you are not  
doing the work you are asked to do.

Only  
2¢ per  
cake  
to insure  
sweet,  
tasty bread



FULL STRENGTH  
...DEPENDABLE  
IN THE AIRTIGHT  
WRAPPER



This is  
OUR WAR too!

Serve by saving

Buy WAR SAVINGS CERTIFICATES  
every month

